

# Social Cost Benefit Analysis of Research Infrastructures: A Comprehensive Guide

Research infrastructures are large, complex, and expensive facilities that play a vital role in the advancement of science and technology. They provide scientists with the tools and resources they need to conduct cutting-edge research, which can lead to new discoveries, innovations, and economic growth. However, research infrastructures also come with a significant price tag, so it is important to carefully consider their social and economic impacts before investing in them.

Social Cost Benefit Analysis (SCBA) is a powerful tool for evaluating the social and economic impacts of research infrastructures. SCBA is a systematic process that compares the benefits of a project to its costs, taking into account both the direct and indirect impacts of the project. SCBA can be used to inform decision-making about whether or not to invest in a research infrastructure, and to identify ways to maximize the benefits of the project.

SCBA is based on the following principles:



## Investing in Science: Social Cost-Benefit Analysis of Research Infrastructures by Massimo Florio

★★★★★ 5 out of 5

Language : English  
File size : 12858 KB  
Text-to-Speech : Enabled  
Enhanced typesetting : Enabled  
Word Wise : Enabled  
Print length : 370 pages  
Screen Reader : Supported



- **The benefits of a project should be compared to its costs.** This means that all of the positive and negative impacts of the project should be taken into account, including both the direct and indirect impacts.
- **The benefits and costs should be measured in terms of their social value.** This means that the value of the benefits and costs should be measured in terms of how they impact society as a whole, not just in terms of how they impact the individual or organization that is undertaking the project.
- **The analysis should be conducted in a transparent and objective manner.** This means that the assumptions and methods used in the analysis should be clearly stated and justified, and that the results of the analysis should be presented in a way that is easy to understand and interpret.

There are a variety of different methods that can be used to conduct a SCBA. The most common methods include:

- **Cost-benefit analysis** compares the benefits of a project to its costs in monetary terms. This method is relatively straightforward to use, but it can be difficult to accurately measure the benefits of a project in monetary terms.
- **Cost-effectiveness analysis** compares the costs of a project to its outcomes. This method is less precise than cost-benefit analysis, but it

can be easier to use when the benefits of a project are difficult to measure in monetary terms.

- **Multi-criteria analysis** considers a variety of different factors when evaluating a project, including economic, social, and environmental factors. This method can be more complex to use than cost-benefit analysis or cost-effectiveness analysis, but it can provide a more comprehensive view of the impacts of a project.

SCBA can be used to evaluate a wide range of research infrastructures, including:

- **Large-scale scientific facilities** such as particle accelerators, telescopes, and supercomputers.
- **Research centers and institutes** that focus on a particular field of science or technology.
- **Research platforms** that provide scientists with access to shared resources and expertise.

SCBA can be used to inform decision-making about whether or not to invest in a research infrastructure, and to identify ways to maximize the benefits of the project. SCBA can also be used to track the progress of a research infrastructure over time and to evaluate its impact on society.

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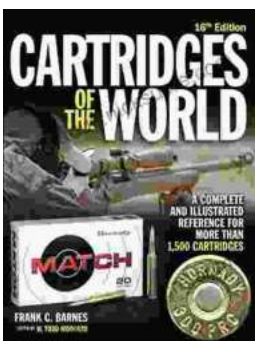
By carefully considering the social and economic impacts of research infrastructures, we can make better decisions about how to invest in these important facilities. SCBA can help us to ensure that research infrastructures are used to their full potential and that they make a positive contribution to society.



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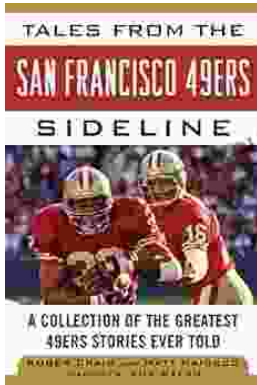
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